3) Write a C program depth first search (DFS) using an array?

#include<stdio.h>

int G[10][10],visited[10],n;

void DFS(int i)

{

int j;

printf("\n%d",i);

visited[i]=1;

for(j=0;j<n;j++)

if(!visited[j]&&G[i][j]==1)

DFS(j);

}

void main()

{

int i,j;

printf("Enter number of vertices:");

scanf("%d",&n);

printf("\nEnter adjacency matrix of the graph:");

for(i=0;i<n;i++)

for(j=0;j<n;j++)

scanf("%d",&G[i][j]);

for(i=0;i<n;i++)

visited[i]=0;

DFS(0);

}

Output:

Enter number of vertices:8

Enter adjacency matrix of the graph:0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0

1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0

1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0

1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0

1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0

0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1

0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1

0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0

0

1

5

2

7

6

3

4

4) Write a C program for breath first search (BFS) using algorithm.

#include<stdio.h>

int a[20][20],q[20],visited[20],n,i,j,f=0,r=-1;

void bfs(int v) {

for (i=1;i<=n;i++)

if(a[v][i] && !visited[i])

q[++r]=i;

if(f<=r) {

visited[q[f]]=1;

bfs(q[f++]);

}

}

void main() {

int v;

printf("\n Enter the number of vertices:");

scanf("%d",&n);

for (i=1;i<=n;i++) {

q[i]=0;

visited[i]=0;

}

printf("\n Enter graph data in matrix form:\n");

for (i=1;i<=n;i++)

for (j=1;j<=n;j++)

scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);

printf("\n Enter the starting vertex:");

scanf("%d",&v);

bfs(v);

printf("\n The node which are reachable are:\n");

for (i=1;i<=n;i++)

if(visited[i])

printf("%d\t",i);

else

printf("\n Bfs is not possible");

}

Output:

Enter the number of vertices :4

Enter graph data in the matrix form:

1 1 1 1

0 1 0 0

0 0 1 0

0 0 0 1

Enter the starting vertex:1

The node which are reachable are:

1 2 3 4

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